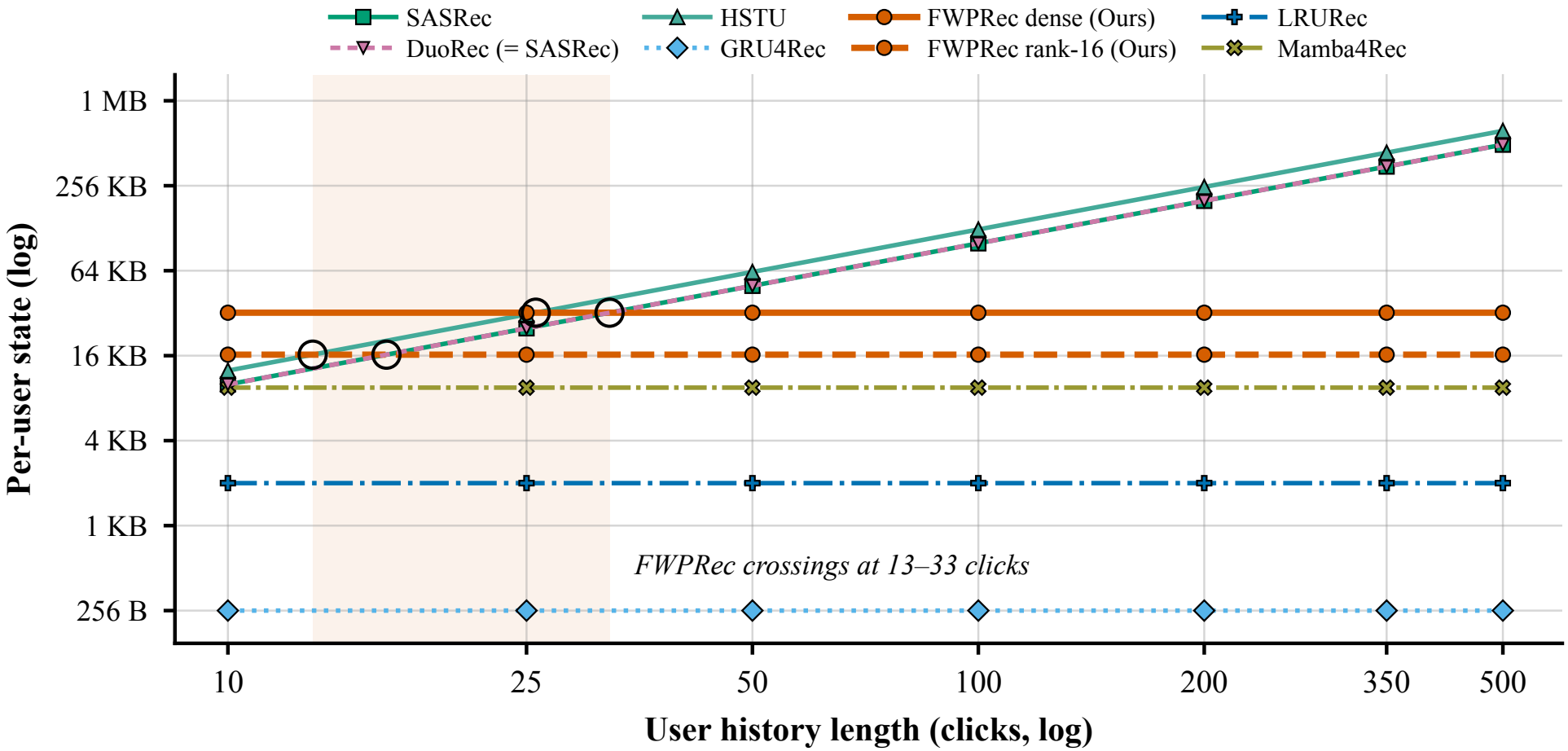

SASRec
HSTU
FWPRec dense (Ours)
LRURec
DuoRec (= SASRec)
GRU4Rec
FWPRec rank-16 (Ours)
Mamba4Rec
1 MB
256 KB
64 KB
16 KB
4 KB
1 KB
256 B
Per-user state (log)
FWPRec crossings at 13–33 clicks
10
25
50
100
200
350
500
User history length (clicks, log)