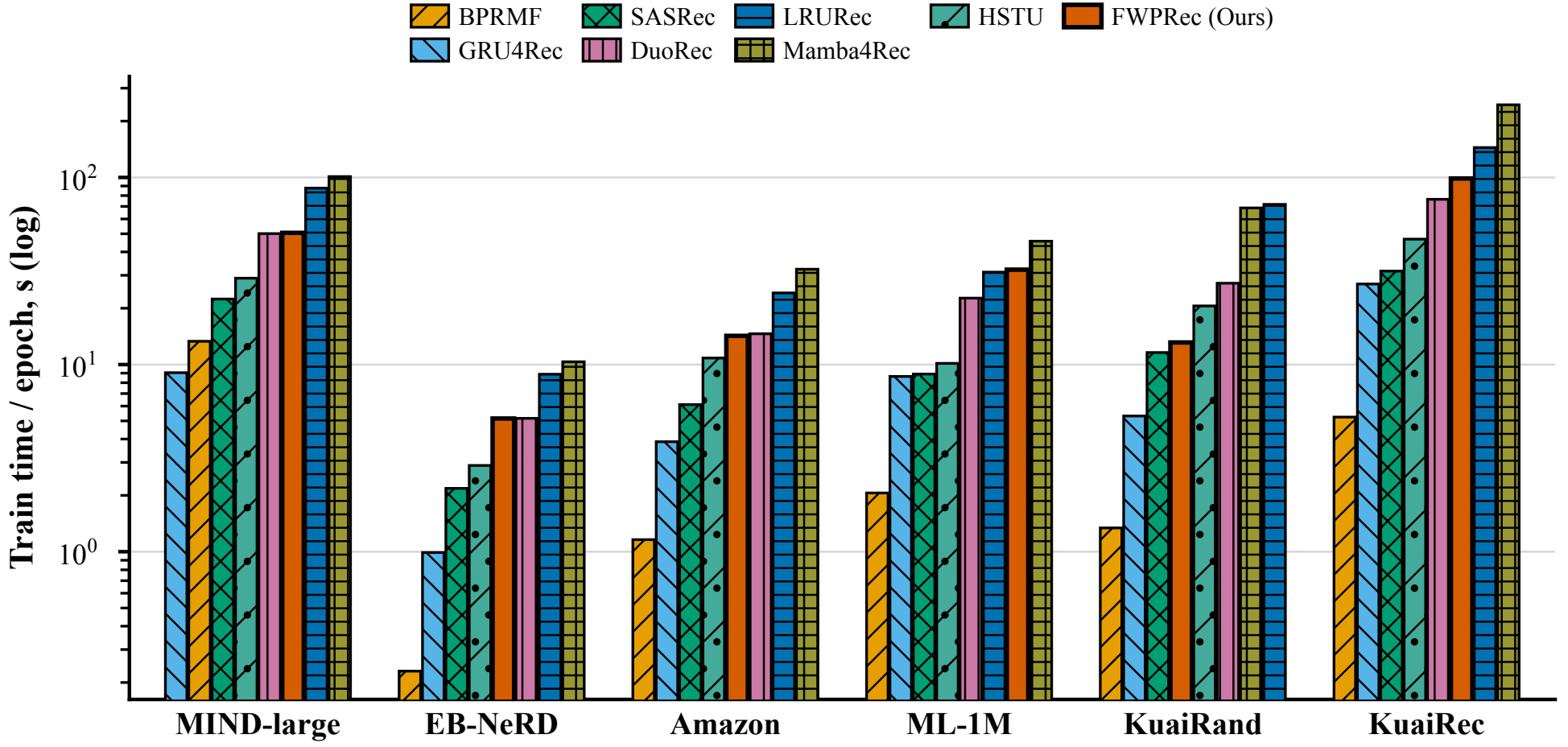

BPRMF
SASRec
LRURec
HSTU
FWPRec (Ours)
GRU4Rec
DuoRec
Mamba4Rec
Train time / epoch, s (log)
10^2
10^1
10^0
MIND-large
EB-NeRD
Amazon
ML-1M
KuaiRand
KuaiRec