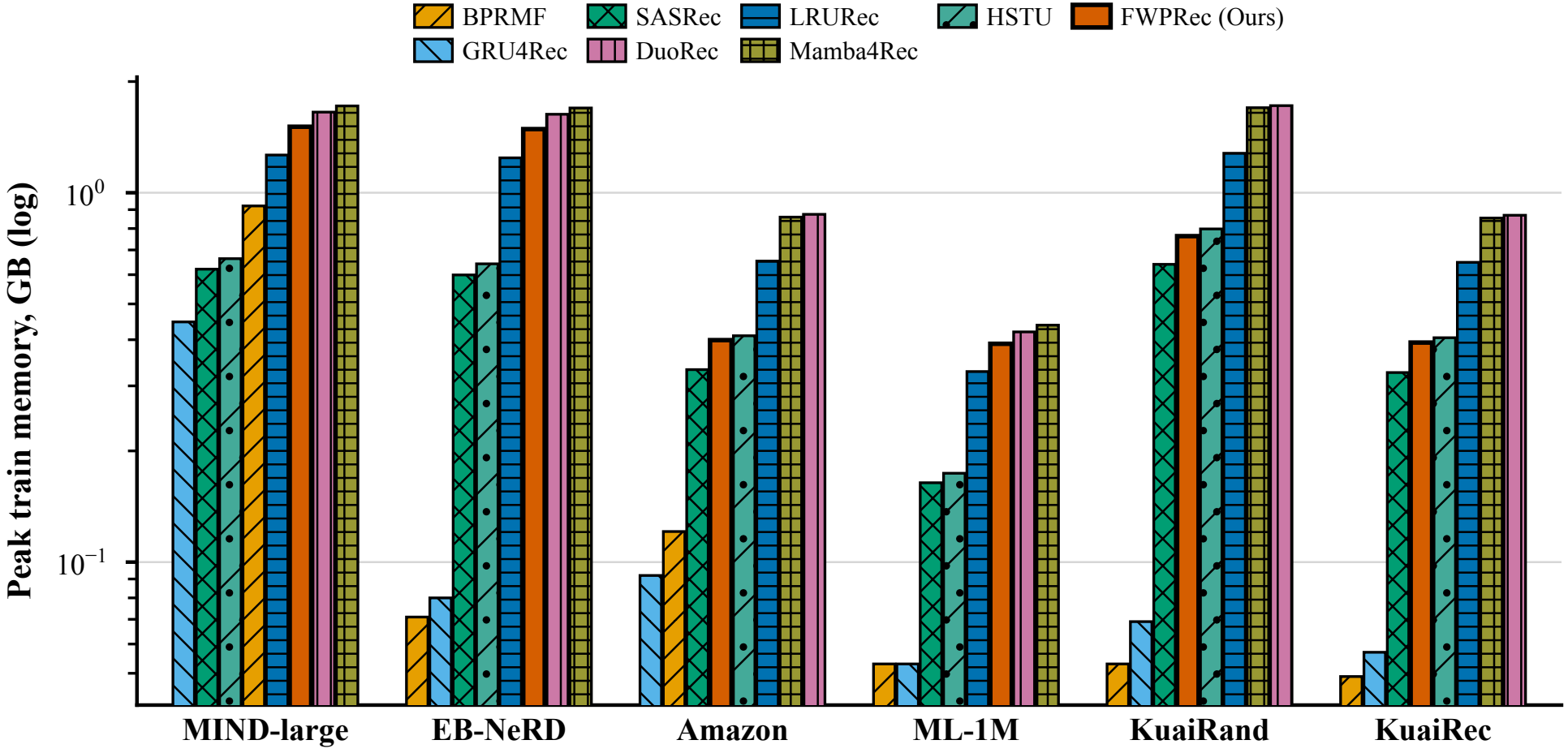

BPRMF
GRU4Rec
SASRec
DuoRec
LRURec
Mamba4Rec
HSTU
FWPRec (Ours)
Peak train memory, GB (log)
10^{0}
10^{-1}
MIND-large
EB-NeRD
Amazon
ML-1M
KuaiRand
KuaiRec